

2016 National Statistics Reference Table

Total # of counties in US – 3,143

Total # of unranked counties in 2016 – 68

Total # of ranked counties in 2016 – 3,075

Category	Measure	Missing Counties (out of 3141)	Minimum	Maximum	Mean of Counties	Standard Deviation	10th Percentile	Median	90th Percentile	US Overall	Top Performers
Outcomes	Premature death	66	1,900	28,800	8,000	2,400	5,200	7,700	11,000	6,600	5,200
	Poor or fair health (%)	1	7%	42%	17%	5%	12%	16%	24%	18%	12%
	Poor physical health days	1	2.2	6.5	3.8	0.7	2.9	3.7	4.8	3.8	2.9
	Poor mental health days	1	2.1	5.6	3.7	0.6	2.8	3.7	4.5	3.7	2.8
	Low birthweight (%)	99	3%	28%	8%	2%	6%	8%	11%	8%	6%
Health Behaviors	Adult smoking (%)	1	7%	41%	18%	4%	14%	18%	23%	17%	14%
	Adult obesity (%)	0	11%	47%	31%	4%	25%	31%	36%	27%	25%
	Food environment index*	0	0.0	10.0	7.0	1.2	5.4	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.3
	Physical inactivity (%)	0	95	42%	27%	5%	20%	28%	34%	23%	20%
	Access to exercise opportunities* (%)	74	0	100%	59%	24%	25%	62%	91%	84%	91%
	Excessive drinking (%)	1	8%	27%	17%	3%	12%	17%	21%	17%	12%
	Alcohol-impaired driving deaths (%)	23	0%	100%	31%	16%	14%	30%	50%	31%	14%
	Sexually transmitted infections	180	34.7	2,653.1	350.1	244.5	134.1	287.7	631.6	446.6	134.1
Teen births	99	4	124	42	19	19	40	67	35	19	
Clinical Care	Uninsured (%)	1	3%	40%	17%	5%	11%	17%	24%	17%	11%
	Primary care physicians	137	210:1	20,950:1	1790:1	2880:1	1040:1	1990:1	5190:1	1320:1	1040:1
	Dentists	78	230:1	38,150:1	2350:1	3580:1	1340:1	2590:1	7620:1	1540:1	1340:1
	Mental health providers	286	70:1	54,890:1	760:1	710:1	370:1	1060:1	5620:1	490:1	370:1
	Preventable hospital stays	83	12	261	64	25	38	60	94	54	38
	Diabetic monitoring* (%)	42	19%	100%	84%	6%	78%	85%	90%	85%	90%
	Mammography screening* (%)	112	18%	86%	60%	8%	50%	61%	71%	63%	71%
Social & Economic Factors	High school graduation* (%)	504	3%	100%	84%	9%	73%	86%	93%	82%	93%
	Some college* (%)	1	3%	100%	56%	12%	41%	56%	72%	64%	72%
	Unemployment (%)	2	1.2%	23.7%	6.3%	2.3%	3.6%	6.0%	9.1%	6.2%	3.6%
	Children in poverty (%)	2	3%	66%	24%	9%	13%	23%	36%	22%	13%
	Income inequality	1	2.6	10.7	4.5	0.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	4.7	3.7
	Children in single-parent household (%)	2	0%	100%	32%	10%	21%	32%	45%	34%	21%
	Social associations*	0	0	81	14	7	7	13	22	9	22
	Violent crime rate	167	0	1,885	249	197	59	199	503	392	59
	Injury deaths	117	25	277	78	25	51	74	107	60	51
Physical Environment	Air pollution – particulate matter**	33	7.2	14.9	11.6	1.5	9.5	11.9	13.4	11.4	9.5
	Drinking water violations (%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Severe housing problems (%)	0	2%	71%	14%	5%	9%	14%	20%	19%	9%
	Driving alone to work (%)	1	5%	96%	79%	8%	71%	80%	86%	76%	71%
	Long commute – driving alone (%)	1	0%	72%	30%	12%	15%	29%	47%	31%	15%

* Reverse-coded measures, the Top Performers are the 90th percentile. For all other measures, the Top Performers are the 10th percentile.

** No data were available for these measures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Additional Measures

Category	Measure	Missing Counties (out of 3141)	Minimum	Maximum	Mean of Counties	Standard Deviation	10th Percentile	Median	90th Percentile	US Overall
Outcomes	Premature age-adjusted mortality	66	120	980	390	100	270	380	520	330
	Child mortality	1174	20	330	60	30	40	60	90	50
	Infant mortality	1803	3	20	7	2	5	7	10	6
	Frequent physical distress	1	7%	22%	12%	3%	9%	11%	15%	12%
	Frequent mental distress	1	7%	19%	11%	2%	9%	11%	14%	12%
	Diabetes	1	5%	22%	11%	2%	9%	11%	14%	10%
	HIV prevalence	796	10	3,623	184	241	41	108	406	350
Health Behaviors	Food insecurity	0	4%	33%	15%	4%	11%	15%	20%	15%
	Limited access to healthy foods	0	0%	72%	8%	8%	1%	6%	17%	57%
	Drug overdose deaths	1559	3	85	17	9	8	15	27	14
	Drug overdose deaths – modeled	1	<2	>20	NA	NA	NA	12.1-14	NA	NA
	Motor vehicle crash deaths	410	3	84	20	10	9	18	32	12
	Insufficient sleep	1	23%	47%	33%	4%	28%	33%	38%	35%
Clinical Care	Uninsured adults	1	4%	51%	21%	7%	13%	21%	29%	20%
	Uninsured children	1	1%	32%	9%	4%	5%	8%	14%	8%
	Health care costs	6	\$4,149	\$18,543	\$9,322	\$1,489	\$7,508	\$9,276	\$11,157	\$9,541
	Other primary care providers	40	78:1	43,931:1	1,550:1	1,996:1	866:1	1,815:1	4,735:1	1,420:1
Social & Economic Factors	Median household income	2	\$21,700	\$125,600	\$47,100	\$12,100	\$34,200	\$45,200	\$61,700	%53,700
	Children eligible for free lunch	162	0	99%	45%	16%	25%	44%	66%	43%
	Residential segregation - black/white	1136	0	91	46	17	23	46	67	63
	Racial segregation - non-white/white	361	0	89	31	13	15	31	48	48
	Homicides	1914	0	45	6	5	2	5	12	6
Demographics	Population	1	86	10,116,705	101,547	326,268	5,185	25,740	203,832	NA
	% below 18 years of age	1	0	42.0%	22.6%	3.4%	18.7%	22.5%	26.4%	22.8%
	% 65 and older	1	4.1%	52.9%	17.6%	4.4%	12.2%	17.3%	23.5%	14.8%
	% Non-Hispanic African American	1	0%	84.9%	8.9%	14.3%	0.4%	2.2%	29.9%	12.4%
	% American Indian and Alaskan Native	1	0%	92.2%	2.2%	7.6%	0.2%	0.6%	3.1%	1.2%
	% Asian	1	0%	42.4%	14.0%	2.7%	0.3%	0.7%	3.0%	5.4%
	% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1	0%	48.3%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
	% Hispanic	1	0.2%	95.8%	9.0%	13.5%	1.3%	3.9%	22.9%	17.4%
	% Non-Hispanic white	1	0.031	98.6%	77.1%	19.9%	46.6%	84.5%	95.7%	62.1%
	% not proficient in English	1	0.000	30.1%	1.8%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	4.6%	4.6%
	% Females	1	0.301	56.8%	49.9%	2.3%	47.8%	50.4%	51.7%	50.7%
	% Rural	0	0.000	100.0%	58.6%	31.5%	13.3%	59.5%	100.0%	19.3%