| Category | Measure |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\underline{E}} \\ & \stackrel{E}{x} \\ & \sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{\overline{0}} \\ & \text { ion } \end{aligned}$ | 훌 | $\overline{\mathrm{To}}$ 00 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outcomes | Premature death | 58 | 2,700 | 43,900 | 8,500 | 2,800 | 5,500 | 8,200 | 11,800 | 6,900 | 5,500 |
|  | Poor or fair health | 0 | 8\% | 41\% | 18\% | 5\% | 12\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 12\% |
|  | Poor physical health days | 0 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
|  | Poor mental health days | 0 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
|  | Low birthweight | 107 | 3\% | 24\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Health <br> Behaviors | Adult smoking | 0 | 6\% | 41\% | 17\% | 4\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 14\% |
|  | Adult obesity | 0 | 12\% | 58\% | 33\% | 5\% | 26\% | 33\% | 39\% | 29\% | 26\% |
|  | Food environment index* | 19 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
|  | Physical inactivity | 0 | 10\% | 50\% | 27\% | 6\% | 20\% | 27\% | 35\% | 23\% | 20\% |
|  | Access to exercise opportunities* | 6 | 0\% | 100\% | 63\% | 23\% | 30\% | 66\% | 91\% | 84\% | 91\% |
|  | Excessive drinking | 0 | 8\% | 29\% | 18\% | 3\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% |
|  | Alcohol-impaired driving deaths | 35 | 0\% | 100\% | 28\% | 15\% | 11\% | 28\% | 45\% | 28\% | 11\% |
|  | Sexually transmitted infections | 152 | 35.8 | 6120.3 | 401.1 | 283.0 | 161.4 | 327.4 | 726.6 | 524.6 | 161.4 |
|  | Teen births | 155 | 2 | 103 | 30 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 49 | 23 | 13 |
| Clinical Care | Uninsured | 1 | 2\% | 34\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 6\% |
|  | Primary care physicians | 147 | 190:1 | 46,780:1 | 1,830:1 | 2,830:1 | 1,030:1 | 2,070:1 | 5,500:1 | 1,330:1 | 1,030:1 |
|  | Dentists | 88 | 140:1 | 29,650:1 | 2,180:1 | 3,170:1 | 1,240:1 | 2,410:1 | 7,170:1 | 1,450:1 | 1,240:1 |
|  | Mental health providers | 230 | 50:1 | 24,270:1 | 620:1 | 580:1 | 290:1 | 890:1 | 4,450:1 | 400:1 | 290:1 |
|  | Preventable hospital stays | 43 | 536 | 16,851 | 4,859 | 1,842 | 2,761 | 4,710 | 7,006 | 4,535 | 2,761 |
|  | Mammography screening* | 19 | 13\% | 65\% | 41\% | 8\% | 31\% | 41\% | 50\% | 42\% | 50\% |
|  | Flu Vaccinations* | 18 | 4\% | 66\% | 42\% | 10\% | 28\% | 43\% | 53\% | 46\% | 53\% |
|  <br> Economic <br> Factors | High school graduation* | 96 | 26\% | 100\% | 89\% | 7\% | 80\% | 90\% | 96\% | 85\% | 96\% |
|  | Some college* | 0 | 15\% | 100\% | 58\% | 12\% | 42\% | 58\% | 73\% | 66\% | 73\% |
|  | Unemployment | 1 | 1.3\% | 19.9\% | 4.1\% | 1.5\% | 2.6\% | 3.9\% | 5.9\% | 3.9\% | 2.6\% |
|  | Children in poverty | 1 | 3\% | 68\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% | 20\% | 33\% | 18\% | 11\% |
|  | Income inequality | 2 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
|  | Children in single-parent households | 2 | 0\% | 87\% | 32\% | 11\% | 20\% | 32\% | 45\% | 33\% | 20\% |
|  | Social associations* | 0 | 0.0 | 52.3 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 18.4 | 9.3 | 18.4 |
|  | Violent crime | 191 | 0 | 1820 | 252 | 193 | 63 | 205 | 495 | 386 | 63 |
|  | Injury deaths | 100 | 22 | 320 | 87 | 26 | 58 | 84 | 118 | 70 | 58 |
| Physical <br> Environment | Air pollution - particulate matter** | 34 | 3.0 | 19.7 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 |
|  | Drinking water violations | 43 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  | Severe housing problems | 0 | 3\% | 71\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% | 19\% | 18\% | 9\% |
|  | Driving alone to work | 1 | 5\% | 96\% | 80\% | 8\% | 72\% | 81\% | 86\% | 76\% | 72\% |
|  | Long commute - driving alone | 1 | 0\% | 83\% | 31\% | 13\% | 16\% | $31 \%$ | 48\% | 36\% | 16\% |

* Reverse-coded measures, the Top Performers are the 90th percentile. For all other measures, the Top Performers are the $10^{\text {th }}$ percentile.
** No data were available for these measures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

## 2020 Additional Measures

| Category | Measure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Outcomes | Life expectancy | 73 | 61.6 | >100 | 77.5 | 3.0 | 73.8 | 77.5 | 81.1 | 79.1 |
|  | Premature age-adjusted mortality | 60 | 130 | 1,220 | 410 | 110 | 270 | 400 | 560 | 340 |
|  | Child mortality | 1231 | 20 | 230 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 90 | 50 |
|  | Infant mortality | 1884 | 3 | 29 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 6 |
|  | Frequent physical distress |  | 7\% | 24\% | 12\% | 2\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  | Frequent mental distress |  | 8\% | 21\% | 13\% | 2\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% |
|  | Diabetes prevalence |  | 2\% | 34\% | 12\% | 4\% | 7\% | 12\% | 18\% | 10\% |
|  | HIV prevalence | 859 | 0 | 2460 | 184 | 205 | 41 | 121 | 402 | 366 |
| Health Behaviors | Food insecurity | 0 | 3\% | 36\% | 13\% | 4\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% |
|  | Limited access to healthy foods | 19 | 0\% | 72\% | 9\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 17\% | 6\% |
|  | Drug overdose deaths | 1420 | 3 | 126 | 23 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 38 | 21 |
|  | Motor vehicle crash deaths | 444 | 3 | 79 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 11 |
|  | Insufficient sleep | 0 | 23\% | 47\% | 33\% | 4\% | 27\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Clinical Care | Uninsured adults | 1 | 3\% | 42\% | 14\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 22\% | 12\% |
|  | Uninsured children | 1 | 1\% | 31\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% |
|  | Other primary care providers | 22 | 60:1 | 53,130:1 | 1,180:1 | 1,600:1 | 670:1 | 1,370:1 | 3,300:1 | 1,010:1 |
| Social \& Economic Factors | Disconnected youth | 1766 | 1\% | 69\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% |
|  | Reading Scores | 636 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
|  | Math Scores | 674 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
|  | Median household income |  | \$25,400 | \$140,400 | \$52,800 | \$13,900 | \$38,100 | \$50,600 | \$69,000 | \$61,900 |
|  | Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch | 122 | 0\% | 100\% | 54\% | 19\% | 32\% | 52\% | 79\% | 52\% |
|  | Residential segregation black/white | 1073 | 0 | 89 | 45 | 16 | 23 | 46 | 66 | 62 |
|  | Residential segregation - nonwhite/white | 351 | 0 | 90 | 31 | 13 | 14 | 30 | 48 | 47 |
|  | Homicides | 1858 | 1 | 39 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 5 |
|  | Suicides | 763 | 5 | 119 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 27 | 14 |
|  | Firearm fatalities | 916 | 2 | 64 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 24 | 12 |
|  | Juvenile arrests | 1003 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Physical Environment | Traffic Volume | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  | Severe Housing Cost Burden | 4 | 1\% | 32\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
|  | Homeownership | 0 | 4\% | 92\% | 71\% | 8\% | 61\% | 73\% | 81\% | 64\% |

2020 Demographic Measures

| Category | Measure |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{E} \\ & \stackrel{E}{\underline{E}} \underset{\Sigma}{\Sigma} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\underline{J}} \\ & \stackrel{E}{x} \\ & \underset{\Sigma}{\pi} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\overline{\bar{N}}$ 0 0 0 $\sim$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Demographics | Population | 0 | 88 | 10,105,518 | 104,127 | 333,486 | 5,058 | 25,759 | 212,128 | 327167434 |
|  | \% below 18 years of age | 0 | 0.0\% | 42.0\% | 22.1\% | 3.5\% | 18.1\% | 22.1\% | 25.9\% | 22.4\% |
|  | $\% 65$ and older | 0 | 4.8\% | 57.6\% | 19.3\% | 4.7\% | 13.7\% | 18.9\% | 25.3\% | 16.0\% |
|  | \% Non-Hispanic African American | 0 | 0.0\% | 85.4\% | 9.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.4\% | 2.2\% | 29.8\% | 12.5\% |
|  | \% American Indian and Alaskan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Native | 0 | 0.0\% | 92.5\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 3.4\% | 1.3\% |
|  | \% Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 43.4\% | 1.6\% | 3.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 3.3\% | 5.9\% |
|  | \% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 48.9\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% |
|  | \% Hispanic | 0 | 0.6\% | 96.4\% | 9.7\% | 13.8\% | 1.6\% | 4.4\% | 24.6\% | 18.3\% |
|  | \% Non-Hispanic white | 0 | 2.7\% | 97.9\% | 76.0\% | 20.2\% | 44.9\% | 83.4\% | 95.0\% | 60.4\% |
|  | \% not proficient in English | 0 | 0\% | 30\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | \% Females | 0 | 26.8\% | 56.9\% | 49.9\% | 2.3\% | 47.8\% | 50.3\% | 51.8\% | 50.8\% |
|  | \% Rural | 7 | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 58.6\% | 31.5\% | 13.3\% | 59.5\% | 100.0\% | 19.3\% |

