| Category | Measure |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{E} \\ & \underline{\bar{E}} \\ & \stackrel{E}{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\underline{E}} \\ & \stackrel{E}{x} \\ & \sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \sum \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\overline{0}} \\ & \text { No } \\ & 0 \\ & \text { u} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outcomes | Premature death | 61 | 2,600 | 35,100 | 8,500 | 2,700 | 5,400 | 8,100 | 11,700 | 6,900 | 5,400 |
|  | Poor or fair health | 0 | 8\% | 41\% | 17\% |  | 12\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 12\% |
|  | Poor physical health days | 0 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
|  | Poor mental health days | 0 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
|  | Low birthweight | 107 | 3\% | 26\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Health <br> Behaviors | Adult smoking | 0 | 7\% | 43\% | 18\% | 4\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 14\% |
|  | Adult obesity | 0 | 14\% | 50\% | 32\% | 5\% | 26\% | 32\% | 38\% | 29\% | 26\% |
|  | Food environment index* | 19 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
|  | Physical inactivity | 0 | 8\% | 45\% | 26\% | 5\% | 19\% | 26\% | 32\% | 22\% | 19\% |
|  | Access to exercise opportunities* | 6 | 0\% | 100\% | 63\% | 23\% | 30\% | 66\% | 91\% | 84\% | 91\% |
|  | Excessive drinking | 0 | 9\% | 29\% | 17\% | 3\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% |
|  | Alcohol-impaired driving deaths | 33 | 0\% | 100\% | 29\% | 15\% | 13\% | 28\% | 47\% | 29\% | 13\% |
|  | Sexually transmitted infections | 158 | 40.1 | 3543.9 | 383.5 | 253.3 | 152.8 | 321.7 | 687.6 | 497.3 | 152.8 |
|  | Teen births | 144 | 2 | 110 | 32 | 15 | 14 | 31 | 52 | 25.14 |  |
| Clinical Care | Uninsured | 1 | $1.2 \%$ | 33\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% 6\% |  |
|  | Primary care physicians | 135 | 210:1 | 46,590:1 | 1,830:1 | 2,830:1 | 1,050:1 | 2,050:1 | 5,610:1 | 1,330:1 | 1,050:1 |
|  | Dentists | 85 | $\begin{array}{r} 140: 1 \\ 50: 1 \end{array}$ | 29,300:1 | $2,210: 1$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 3,180: 1 \\ 620: 1 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $1,260: 1$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 2,450: 1 \\ 970: 1 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | 7,160:1 | 1,460:1 | 1,260:1 |
|  | Mental health providers | 252 |  | 24,080:1 | 670:1 |  | $310: 1$ |  | 4,980:1 | 440:1 |  |
|  | Preventable hospital stays | 38 | $\left.\begin{array}{r\|r\|} 2 & 50: 1 \\ 8 & 471 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33,333 \\ 62 \% \end{array}$ | 4,828 | 620:1 | 2,765 | 4,648 | 6,877 | 4,520 | 310:1 |
|  | Mammography screening* | 19 | 7\% |  | 40\% | 8\% | $27 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & 42 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & 45 \% \end{aligned}$ | 2,765 |
|  | Flu Vaccinations* | 16 | 3\% | 65\% | 40\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  | - $52 \%$ |
| Social \& Economic Factors | High school graduation* | 99 | 26\% | 100\% | 88\% | 7\% | 80\% | 90\% | 96\% | 85\% | 96\% |
|  | Some college* | $0$ | 17\% | 94\% | 58\% | 12\% | 42\% | 58\% | 73\% | 65\% | 73\% |
|  | Unemployment | 1 | 1.6\% | 20.0\% | 4.6\% | 1.7\% | 2.9\% | 4.4\% | 6.6\% | 4.4\% | 2.9\% |
|  | Children in poverty | $1$ | 3\% | 75\% | 22\% | 9\% | 11\% | 21\% | 34\% | 18\% | 11\% |
|  | Income inequality | $0$ | 2.6 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
|  | Children in single-parent households | 1 | 0\% | 100\% | 32\% | 11\% | 20\% | 32\% | 45\% | 33\% | 20\% |
|  | Social associations* | $0$ | 0.0 | 70.6 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 9.3 | 21.9 |
|  | Violent crime | 191 | 0 | 1820 | 252 | 193 | 63 | 205 | 495 | 386 | 63 |
|  | Injury deaths | 103 | 26 | 285 | 85 | 26 | 57 | 82 | 116 | 67 | 57 |
|  | Air pollution - particulate matter** | 34 | 3.0 | 19.7 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 |
|  | Drinking water violations | 43 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Physical | Severe housing problems | 0 | 3\% | 71\% | 14\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 20\% | 18\% | 9\% |
|  | Driving alone to work | 0 | 5\% | 97\% | 80\% | 8\% | 72\% | 81\% | 86\% | 76\% | 72\% |
|  | Long commute - driving alone | 0 | 0\% | 85\% | 31\% | 12\% | 15\% | 31\% | 48\% | 35\% | 15\% |

* Reverse-coded measures, the Top Performers are the 90th percentile. For all other measures, the Top Performers are the $10^{\text {th }}$ percentile.
** No data were available for these measures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Additional Measures

| Category | Measure |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{J} \\ & \stackrel{E}{E} \\ & \underset{\Sigma}{E} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\pi}{0} \\ & \sum \end{aligned}$ |  | $\overline{0}$ ¢0 0 0 $\sim$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Outcomes | Life expectancy | 69 | 62.4 | 98.0 | 77.4 | 3.0 | 73.8 | 77.5 | 81.0 | 79.1 |
|  | Premature age-adjusted mortality | 61 | 120 | 1,150 | 410 | 110 | 280 | 390 | 550 | 340 |
|  | Child mortality | 1222 | 20 | 290 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 90 | 50 |
|  | Infant mortality | 1882 | 2 | 31 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 6 |
|  | Frequent physical distress | 0 | 7\% | 25\% | 12\% | 2\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% |
|  | Frequent mental distress | 0 | 8\% | 22\% | 12\% | 2\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  | Diabetes prevalence | 0 | 3\% | 21\% | 12\% | 3\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  | HIV prevalence | 718 | 10 | 2590 | 188 | 207 | 49 | 122 | 402 | 362 |
| Health Behaviors | Food insecurity | 0 | 4\% | 36\% | 14\% | 4\% | 3\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% |
|  | Limited access to healthy foods | 19 | 0\% | 72\% | 9\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 17\% | 6\% |
|  | Drug overdose deaths | 1422 | 3 | 112 | 22 | 12 | 10 | 19 | 36 | 19 |
|  | Motor vehicle crash deaths | 442 | 3 | 92 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 11 |
|  | Insufficient sleep | 0 | 23\% | 47\% | 33\% | 4\% | 27\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Clinical Care | Uninsured adults | 1 | 3\% | 41\% | 13\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 22\% | 12\% |
|  | Uninsured children | 1 | 1\% | 23\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% |
|  | Other primary care providers | 26 | 70:1 | 51,310:1 | 1,300:1 | 1,740:1 | 730:1 | 1,510:1 | 3,750:1 | 1,130:1 |
|  <br> Economic <br> Factors | Disconnected youth | 1730 | 1\% | 64\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% |
|  | Median household income | 1 | \$22,700 | \$136,200 | \$51,100 | \$13,500 | \$36,800 | \$48,900 | \$67,100 | \$60,300 |
|  | Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch | 121 | 0\% | 100\% | 54\% | 18\% | 32\% | 52\% | 78\% | 52\% |
|  | Residential segregation black/white | 1083 |  | 91 | 45 | 17 | 23 | 46 | 67 | 62 |
|  | Residential segregation - nonwhite/white | 347 | 1 | 91 | 31 | 13 | 15 | 30 | 48 | 47 |
|  | Homicides | 1870 | 1 | 40 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 5 |
|  | Firearm fatalities | 933 | 2 | 77 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 11 |
| Physical Environment | Severe Housing Cost Burden | 1 | 0\% | 32\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% |
|  | Homeownership | 0 | 4\% | 93\% | 71\% | 8\% | 61\% | 73\% | 80\% | 64\% |
| Demographics | Population | 0 | 88 | 10,163,507 | 103,666 | 333,050 | 5,045 | 25,839 | 211,328 | 325719178 |
|  | \% below 18 years of age | 0 | 0.0\% | 41.2\% | 22.2\% | 3.5\% | 18.3\% | 22.2\% | 26.1\% | 22.6\% |
|  | \% 65 and older | 0 | 4.8\% | 56.9\% | 18.8\% | 4.6\% | 13.3\% | 18.5\% | 24.7\% | 15.6\% |
|  | \% Non-Hispanic African American | 0 | 0.0\% | 85.3\% | 9.0\% | 14.3\% | 0.4\% | 2.2\% | 29.8\% | 12.5\% |
|  | \% American Indian and Alaskan Native | 0 | 0.0\% | 92.7\% | 2.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 3.3\% | 1.3\% |
|  | \% Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 43.0\% | 1.5\% | 2.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 3.2\% | 5.8\% |
|  | \% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 47.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% |
|  | \% Hispanic | 0 | 0.5\% | 96.3\% | 9.5\% | 13.8\% | 1.5\% | 4.3\% | 24.4\% | 18.1\% |
|  | \% Non-Hispanic white | 0 | 2.8\% | 97.9\% | 76.3\% | 20.1\% | 45.2\% | 83.7\% | 95.0\% | 60.7\% |
|  | \% not proficient in English | 0 | 0\% | 35\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | \% Females | 0 | 26.6\% | 57.0\% | 49.9\% | 2.2\% | 47.8\% | 50.3\% | 51.7\% | 50.8\% |
|  | \% Rural | 7 | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 58.6\% | 31.5\% | 13.3\% | 59.5\% | 100.0\% | 19.3\% |

